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1971 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION AND DWELLINGS
SAMPLE ESTIMATES
NEW SOUTH WALES



BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, AUSTRALIA

Reference No. 2.82.1

1971 Census of Population and Housing

CORRIGENDUM
to

Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings

Sample Estimates: Australia (Reference No. 2.82.9)

Explanatory Notes, page v - Victoria, Field
for 3,486,161 read 3,496,161.

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

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PREFACE

For the first time in Australia, preliminary estimates of census results have been made on a sample basis. Priority has been given to the processing of the census data for a sample of three thousand of the more than twenty thousand census collector's districts covering the Commonwealth to provide preliminary census results some months before the final census publications can be prepared. These preliminary results of the 1971 Census of Population and Housing are presented in this bulletin.

The use of sampling methods imposes some restrictions on the extent to which detailed classifications can be provided in these preliminary estimates. It is to be noted also that, being based upon a sample, these preliminary results can be expected to differ somewhat from the final results. An indication of the sampling errors attaching to the figures published in this bulletin is given in the explanatory notes.

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COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

This bulletin contains details of the characteristics of population and dwellings in Australia derived from the processing of a sample of the census records. A ten per cent sample of Census Collector's Districts (CD's) was selected from across the five mainland States. All CD's in Tasmania, Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory were included. Priority was given to the processing of census data for the CD's so selected to provide on a sample basis the preliminary results shown in this bulletin. Processing of the data for the remaining CD's is proceeding and in due course the results for all CD's will be aggregated as a complete enumeration for publication as the final census results.

Before selection, CD's in the five mainland States were grouped into geographic strata consisting of local government areas of similar demographic and physical characteristics, each stratum containing approximately 200 CD's. A ten per cent sample of CD's in each stratum was selected systematically giving each CD the same chance of selection.

To obtain estimates of aggregates as shown in the following tables it was necessary to expand the data for the sample CD's by a process of sample estimation. Merely to have multiplied the data for the ten per cent sample CD's by a factor of ten would have resulted in estimates of totals differing from previously published census field counts to the extent of their sampling errors. To reduce possibly sizeable discrepancies on this account, ratio estimation was employed. This involved independently expanding the sample data for males, females and dwellings for each stratum by the ratio of the number of males, females and dwellings in the stratum (obtained in compiling census field counts) to the comparable aggregates for sample CD's in the stratum. This estimation procedure gives a sample estimate which differs slightly from the total population previously published in Field Count Statement No. 1 and which, because of sampling error, can be expected to differ from the final total population.

The following table shows, for each State and Territory, the earlier field count total, the estimate derived from the sample, and for each of the mainland States the estimated sample error of the sample estimate.

<u>State or Territory</u>	<u>Field Count</u>	<u>Sample Estimate</u>	<u>Sample Error of Estimate</u> %
New South Wales	4,589,556	4,597,242	0.1
Victoria	3,486,161	3,500,525	0.2
Queensland	1,823,362	1,826,679	0.2
South Australia	1,172,774	1,174,717	0.2
Western Australia	1,027,372	1,040,675	0.5
Tasmania	389,874	390,413*	-
Northern Territory	85,519	86,390*	-
Australian Capital Territory	143,843	144,063*	-
Australia	12,728,461	12,760,704	0.1
* Final totals			

The sample error is one measure of the likely difference between the sample estimates and the final totals and indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample and not all CD's

have been included. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one sample error from the final census figure and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two sample errors.

As space does not allow for the separate indication of the sample errors of all estimates in this publication two tables of sample errors intended to be of general application are given below.

Dwellings			Persons		
Estimate	Standard Error	Standard Error %	Estimate	Standard Error	Standard Error %
10	10	100	10	10	100
100	40	40	100	30	30
500	120	24	500	90	18
1,000	190	19	1,000	140	14
5,000	550	11	5,000	350	7
10,000	800	8	10,000	600	6
50,000	2,500	5	50,000	1,500	3
100,000	4,000	4	100,000	2,000	2
500,000	10,000	2	500,000	5,000	1
1,000,000	20,000	2	1,000,000	10,000	1

The estimates of sampling errors shown in the table above are based on estimates of sample errors made for a wide range of the characteristics covered in the census and shown in this bulletin. However, they are averages only and the sample errors of estimates for some characteristics are actually somewhat higher and for others somewhat lower than those shown in the table depending upon the degree and nature of the geographic clustering of those characteristics throughout the country.

In addition to sample errors it should be recognised that in processing census data for 13 million persons and 4.5 million households there are innumerable possibilities for other errors. As in other areas of statistics, much of the effort of statisticians is directed to devising procedures which prevent most errors from occurring or which detect and eliminate those which do occur. Despite such efforts it is impracticable to eliminate every inaccuracy but special steps such as editing and quality control procedures are taken to measure and control the level of such inaccuracy. Thus while some minor errors and discrepancies may be evident in the final results, it is unlikely that they would have any practical significance in the interpretation of the census data.

In conformity with the 1967 repeal of Section 127 of the Constitution, 1971 Census statistics include Aborigines.

Persons with diplomatic immunity (diplomatic and home based staff of diplomatic missions, and their families) are excluded from the census. Dwellings occupied by persons with diplomatic immunity are also excluded.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in the tables are due to rounding.

Notes on characteristics of the populationTables 4 and 5. Period of residence

For the first time in Australian censuses overseas-born persons were asked whether they were a resident of, or a visitor to, Australia. The number of years an overseas-born person has been a resident of Australia has been defined as commencing from the date of first arrival as a resident.

Table 7. Level of schooling

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state the highest level of schooling completed. For the 1971 Census the question was redesigned to obtain a measure of the highest level ever attended.

Education systems differ between the Australian States and the question of schooling was varied appropriately on schedules used in different States.

The following table was used to assign grades (or forms) in each State to an approximately comparable level.

State or Territory	Grade or form reported									
N.S.W., VIC., A.C.T., TAS.	1 & 2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5 & 6
QLD	1, 2 & 3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
S.A., N.T.	1, 2 & 3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5
W.A.	1, 2 & 3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5 & 6
Level assigned	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Primary school					Secondary school				

Table 8. Occupational status

The questions used in the Census to determine labour force participation were as follows:

- (a) Did this person have a full or part-time job, or business or farm of any kind last week?
- (b) Did this person do any work at all last week for payment or profit?
- (c) Was this person temporarily laid off by his employer without pay for the WHOLE of last week?
- (d) Did this person look for work last week?

The employed population comprises persons 15 years of age and over who, in the week prior to the Census, either did any work at all for payment or profit or had a job from which they were temporarily absent. Persons helping but not receiving wages or salary who usually worked less than 15 hours a week are excluded from the employed but are included in the unemployed if they looked for work.

Unemployed persons are those who are not employed and who were either laid off without pay for the whole week or were actively looking for work.

The employed and the unemployed together comprise the "labour force". This term is used throughout 1971 Census publications in place of "work force" in conformity with the Bureau's quarterly population survey and with international usage.

This approach conforms closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954 and to the approach used at the 1966 Census.

According to the definition any labour force activity during the previous week, however little, results in the person being counted in the labour force.

Thus many persons whose main activity is not a labour force one (e.g. housewife, full-time student) are drawn into the labour force by virtue of part-time or occasional labour force activity in the previous week. Answers to the question on usual major activity indicate that there were substantially more of such persons at the census of 1971 than at the census of 1966 and that they were predominantly females.

On the other hand, the definition excludes persons who may frequently or usually participate in the labour force but who in the previous week happened to have withdrawn from the labour force. Answers to the question on usual major activity indicate that there were substantially more of such persons at the census of 1971 than at the census of 1966, especially among males.

A similar definition of the labour force is used in the quarterly population sample survey conducted by the Bureau by the method of personal interview. This survey is used to measure changes in the labour force from quarter to quarter in the intercensal period.

Evidence from post-enumeration surveys and pilot tests indicates that the personal interview approach tends to identify a larger number of persons as in the labour force than does the filling in of the census questions on the schedule by the householder and that this tendency has increased between the 1966 and 1971 Censuses.

The above considerations should be borne in mind if comparisons of the total labour force or labour force participation rates are made between the 1966 and the 1971 Censuses, or between the 1971 Census and the 1971 labour force quarterly estimates.

Table 9. Occupation

Table 9 relates only to the employed population, 15 years of age and over.

Occupation is defined as the type of work performed by an employed person and should not be confused with the type of productive activity, business or service carried out by the establishment in which a person works, e.g. a carpenter employed by a steel-making establishment would have the occupation of "carpenter" and industry "steel manufacture"; an electrician working at a steel-making establishment would have the occupation of "electrician" but his industry would be "steel manufacture".

The classification of persons to an occupation based upon the replies provided on census schedules can be a most difficult task. This is particularly so in respect of occupations described as "professional". This can be simply illustrated by taking the reply "engineer" which is provided on census schedules by persons ranging from university graduates in engineering to mechanics of various types, locomotive drivers and attendants of stationary engines.

Much of this difficulty can be overcome by studying the answers to the census questions on qualifications held, but considerable knowledge of qualifications is needed to use them effectively in coding occupations. Such knowledge could not be conveyed in a simple set of instructions to the coders employed for census processing.

For this reason occupation minor group OA (Architects, engineers and surveyors, professional) has been limited solely to persons holding a university degree. Other persons describing themselves in professional terms but not holding a degree were classified to minor group OK (Draftsmen and technicians NEC).

This is of course too restrictive a definition of many "professional" occupations and consequently a set of tabulations of the individual occupations in minor group OK cross-classified by tertiary qualifications held (other than university degrees) will be produced as a supplement to all tabulations showing occupation at the minor group level. Information from these supplementary tabulations will be available on request.

Table 10. Industry

Table 10 relates only to the employed population, 15 years of age and over.

Industry is defined as the branch of productive activity, business or service carried out by the establishment in which a person is employed.

For the Population Census an "undefined" category was added to certain Divisions of the classification to facilitate the coding of imprecise or generalised descriptions of industrial activities on the census schedules. In Table 10 these "undefined" categories have not been shown separately but have been included in the 'Total' for each Division.

Table 13. Nationality

British nationality includes all persons who, by virtue of the Nationality and Citizenship Act 1948-1966 (Section 7 and Regulation 5A), are deemed to be British subjects.

In a small number of cases persons of British nationality and birthplace have inadvertently been shown as having "nationality same as birthplace" rather than as "British".

Table 17. Qualifications

For the 1971 Census qualifications have been classified to five major levels and specific fields within each level. The levels have been determined as follows:

Trade : formal recognition of competence in a skilled manual occupation which is usually obtained through an apprenticeship and satisfactory progress in part-time studies concurrently with practical training (e.g. plumber, fitter, compositor, carpenter, hairdresser).

Technician: a level which requires theoretical knowledge, as well as practical skills, e.g. wool classing or nursing. Certificates issued by technical colleges following periods of 4 or 5 years part-time study after passing intermediate or final secondary school examinations are classified as "technician".

Tertiary (other than university degree): a level relating to qualifications obtained following substantial advanced study beyond matriculation conferred by institutions and professional associations, e.g. Associate of Australian Society of Accountants, Diploma in Business Studies, Teaching Certificate, Diploma of Engineering.

Bachelor degree: usually conferred by a university following a period of at least 3 years study full-time or equivalent part-time study.

Higher degree: conferred by a university in recognition of substantial studies beyond the Bachelor degree and usually requiring as a pre-requisite a Bachelor degree at honours level.

Some qualifications could not be classified to any of the above levels. Most of these relate to short specialised courses in such fields as typewriting and shorthand, farm book-keeping, dressmaking and automotive maintenance.

Persons who were qualified and studying for a qualification are shown in Table 17 according to the qualification held. All persons studying for a higher degree therefore appear in the table as qualified at the Bachelor degree level.

Table 18. Sector of industry

Government employees comprise not only administrative employees, but also all other employees of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, local and semi-government) on services such as railways, road transport, banks, post office, air transport, education (including universities), broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories, departmental hospitals and institutions, migrant hostels, etc.

Notes on characteristics of dwellings

Villa units are groups of three or more single or double-storey homes, separate or joined together in sets of two or more, all occupying a common block of land.

Self-contained flats are those flats which can be completely closed off and which have their own cooking and bathing facilities.

"Other private" includes non-self-contained flats and such sheds, huts, caravans, etc. which are occupied on a permanent or semi-permanent basis.

Non-private dwellings are those dwellings which provide group accommodation such as hotels, motels and hostels, etc. and health and welfare institutions.

NOTE. In these computer-generated tables some abbreviations have been used in order to present the data in the space available. Examples of these are:

NEC	not elsewhere classified	N/S	not stated
REL	related	STAT	stationary
PHYS	physical	PROD	production
S/C	self-contained		

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T. 2600

NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 490211 extension 254 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.

TABLE 1. AGE	YEARS			YEARS			YEARS			YEARS			YEARS		
	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
0	45508	43789	89297	20	37091	37304	74395	40	30003	29427	59430	60	20453	22873	43326
1	41964	39973	81938	21	39422	38079	77501	41	28530	25705	54236	61	18783	19276	38059
2	42667	39788	82455	22	38712	38048	76760	42	30840	28674	59514	62	19107	19131	38238
3	41452	38811	80263	23	40410	38792	79202	43	30140	28574	58714	63	17313	19138	36451
4	40372	38924	79296	24	43461	41873	85333	44	28862	27681	56544	64	16178	18027	34206
0-4	211963	201286	413249	20-24	199096	194096	393192	40-44	148376	140062	288438	60-64	91835	98446	190280
5	40367	39571	79938	25	38318	35886	74204	45	30156	28398	58554	65	16184	17474	33658
6	39861	38648	78508	26	36331	35717	72048	46	29308	29073	58381	66	14480	15606	30086
7	43420	42161	85580	27	36514	33809	70323	47	29300	28982	58282	67	13044	14222	27266
8	44142	42213	86355	28	33523	30464	63987	48	28301	29625	57926	68	12169	15028	27197
9	49819	43129	88948	29	32677	30417	63093	49	29414	28070	57485	69	11583	13492	25075
5-9	213608	205721	419330	25-29	177362	166293	343655	45-49	146479	144149	290628	65-69	67460	75821	143281
10	45165	43218	88383	30	30642	30319	60962	50	29664	30202	59866	70	11464	15268	26732
11	43316	41989	85305	31	30421	28386	58806	51	25016	24550	49567	71	10784	13193	23977
12	46638	41677	88315	32	29537	28599	58135	52	24672	25333	50005	72	8550	11711	20261
13	45247	40472	85719	33	28899	27519	56418	53	23150	23358	46507	73	8219	11764	19984
14	45445	39513	84958	34	28561	28083	56644	54	23167	23938	47105	74	7811	10042	17853
10-14	225811	206870	432680	30-34	148060	142906	290965	50-54	125669	127382	253051	70-74	46829	61978	108807
15	42801	38486	81288	35	27844	26635	54479	55	22281	23647	46128	75 AND OVER 53051 89807 142858			
16	41451	36737	78188	36	26970	26776	53746	56	24974	24699	49673				
17	42215	37710	79925	37	26043	24412	50455	57	22364	23335	45699				
18	39131	38185	77316	38	26848	25755	52604	58	22696	22357	45053				
19	37936	38571	76507	39	27370	25351	52721	59	21187	21862	43048	TOTAL 2307709 2289533 4597242			
15-19	203535	189688	393223	35-39	135075	128930	264005	55-59	113502	116100	229601				

TABLE 2.
MARITAL
STATUS

	NEVER MARRIED, AGED -			MARRIED	PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	DIVORCED	WIDOWED	GRAND TOTAL
	LESS THAN 15 YEARS	15 YEARS AND OVER	TOTAL					
MALES	651382	481129	1132511	1065712	31891	26492	51103	2307709
FEMALES	613877	339944	953821	1067813	38256	32118	197526	2289533
PERSONS	1265259	821073	2086332	2133525	70147	58610	248629	4597242

TABLE 3.
BIRTHPLACE

	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS		MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
AUSTRALIA	1840998	1881372	3722370	YUGOSLAVIA	25541	20266	45807
EXTERNAL TERRITORIES	2342	1711	4053	OTHER EUROPE	22667	16675	39342
NEW ZEALAND	17979	18444	36422	TOTAL EUROPE	379562	331012	710573
TOTAL AUSTRALASIA	1861318	1901527	3762846	CHINA	4968	4743	9712
UNITED KINGDOM, IRE	178895	163408	342304	INDIA PAKISTAN AND CEYLON	5514	5073	10587
AUSTRIA	5146	4264	9409	OTHER ASIA	28647	22646	51293
ESTONIA, LATVIA AND LITHUANIA	4354	4069	8423	TOTAL ASIA	39129	32462	71592
GERMANY	18094	18527	36621	AFRICA	12792	11056	23848
GREECE	29457	27454	56911	AMERICA (NORTH & SOUTH)	12816	10793	23609
HUNGARY	7255	5804	13060	PACIFIC ISLES & AT SEA	2092	2683	4775
ITALY	44678	35378	80056	TOTAL POPULATION	2307709	2289533	4597242
MALTA	12046	10199	22245				
NETHERLANDS	15465	11944	27409				
POLAND	10483	7067	17550				
USSR (INCLUDES UKRAINE)	5481	5958	11438				

TABLES 4 AND 5.
OVERSEAS-BORN - PERIOD OF RESIDENCE

	RESIDENTS OF AUSTRALIA (IN YEARS)										VISITORS TO AUSTRALIA (MONTHS)							
	<1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+	N/S	TOTAL	<6	6-11	12+	N/S	TOTAL
MALES	26621	30078	25255	17371	15794	15662	15968	13796	11968	9845	252020	18430	452806	7182	1502	3591	1629	13905
FEMALES	25044	27362	22123	15727	14051	14228	14029	11799	10733	10306	216640	17145	399186	4176	1464	2284	1051	8975
PERSONS	51665	57440	47377	33098	29844	29890	29997	25595	22700	20151	468660	35575	851993	11358	2966	5875	2680	22879

TABLE 6.
RELIGION

	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS		MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS		MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
BAPTIST	28288	33359	61647	LUTHERAN	18742	18286	37028	HEBREW	12101	12468	24568
BRETHREN	2885	3091	5976	METHODIST	144993	159178	304171	MUSLIM	9640	3920	9559
ROMAN CATHOLIC	268919	258245	527164	PRESBYTERIAN	177804	186596	364400	OTHER NON- CHRISTIAN	2917	2287	5205
CATHOLIC	382349	395239	777588	SALVATION ARMY	8647	10010	18657	CHRISTIAN	20698	18679	39372
CHURCHES OF CHRIST	5845	7544	13389	SEVENTH DAY ADVENTIST	6306	7790	14095	INDEFINITE	5276	3931	9207
CHURCH OF ENGLAND	809636	834433	1644069	PROTESTANT (UNDEF)	26907	28269	55176	NO RELIGION	153951	99845	253796
CONGREGATIONAL	10631	12418	23050	OTHER CHRISTIAN	25351	24224	49574	NOT STATED	139532	124928	264460
ORTHODOX	67297	61531	128828					POPULATION	2307709	2289533	4597242
JEHOVAH'S WITNESS	4162	5843	10005	TOTAL CHRISTIAN	1988292	2042155	4030448				

TABLE 7.
LEVEL OF
SCHOOLING

	HIGHEST LEVEL ATTENDED			CURRENTLY ATTENDING SCHOOL			NOT CURRENTLY ATTENDING SCHOOL		
	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
CHILD NOT YET ATTENDING SCHOOL									
LEVEL 1	128056	121623	249679	7892	7075	14967	217454	206358	423813
LEVEL 2	48089	44873	92961	9950	10442	20392			
LEVEL 3	46822	45173	91995	20869	21403	42272			
LEVEL 4	49836	44853	90690	34020	35167	69186			
LEVEL 5	46349	44171	90520	231343	261398	492742			
LEVEL 6	45528	40840	86369	91505	92838	184343			
LEVEL 7	46040	40599	86638	198755	205828	404583			
LEVEL 8	39936	35896	75832	395711	451839	847551			
LEVEL 9	32465	27746	60211	167140	181395	348535			
LEVEL 10 OR HIGHER	33872	21454	55326	333605	252381	585985			
TOTAL AT SCHOOL	912992	467228	980219						
NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL									
NOT STATED				8676	9650	18326			
				77798	86531	164329			

TABLE 8.
OCCUPATIONAL
STATUS (POPULATION
15 YEARS AND OVER)

	EMPLOYED					UNEMPLOYED			TOTAL LABOUR FORCE	TOTAL NOT IN LABOUR FORCE	TOTAL
	EMPLOYER	SELF- EMPLOYED	EMPLOYEE	HELPER	TOTAL	LOOKING FOR FIRST JOB	OTHER	TOTAL			
MALES	73217	101147	1129738	3278	1307380	2517	15133	17650	1325030	331297	1656327
FEMALES	19600	25997	567213	6905	619314	2167	8689	10856	630171	1045485	1675656
PERSONS	92817	126744	1696951	10183	1926695	4684	23822	28506	1955201	1376782	3331984

TABLE 9.
OCCUPATION - EMPLOYED PERSONS

	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS		MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL & RELATED WORKERS -				WORKERS IN TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATION -			
ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS, SURVEYORS, PROFESSIONAL	7611	136	7747	DECK & ENGINEER OFFICERS, SHIP	1220	0	1220
CHEMISTS, PHYSICISTS, OTHER PHYS SCIENTISTS	2184	305	2489	DECK, ENGINE ROOM HANDS, SHIP & BOATMEN	2053	0	2053
BIOLOGISTS, VETS, AGRONOMISTS, REL SCIENTISTS	2376	420	2796	AIR PILOTS, NAVIGATORS, FLIGHT ENGINEERS	1104	10	1114
MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS, DENTISTS	6135	958	7093	DRIVERS & FIREMEN, RAIL TRANSPORT	4499	0	4499
NURSES INCL TRAINEES	1940	30417	32357	DRIVERS, ROAD TRANSPORT	63229	2623	65852
PROFESSIONAL MEDICAL WORKERS, NEC	1385	1244	2629	GUARDS & CONDUCTORS, RAILWAY	1520	0	1520
TEACHERS	23360	30463	53822	INSPECTORS, SUPERVISORS, CONTROLLERS	8314	276	8589
CLERGY & MEMBERS OF RELIGIOUS ORDERS	3681	807	4488	TELEPHONE, TELEGRAPH, TELECOM OPERATORS	1192	9851	11043
LAW PROFESSIONALS	4517	245	4762	POSTMASTERS, POSTMEN & MESSENGERS	8602	2188	10790
ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, WRITERS, REL WORKERS	8206	4566	12772	WORKERS IN TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATION, NEC	2955	672	3628
DRAFTSMEN & TECHNICIANS, NEC	40731	7502	48232				
OTHER PROF, TECHNICAL & RELATED WORKERS	17492	5213	22704				
				TOTAL	94688	15620	110308
TOTAL	119619	82275	201894	TRADESMEN, PROD-PROCESS WKRS, LABOURERS, NEC -			
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS -				SPINNERS, WEAVERS, KNITTERS, DYERS, REL WKRS	4332	5304	9636
ADMIN & EXECUTIVE OFFICIALS, GOVERNMENT, NEC	3767	95	3862	TAILORS, CUTTERS, FURRIERS, REL WORKERS	6145	25082	31227
EMPLOYERS, MANAGERS, WORKERS OWN ACCOUNT, NEC	108982	19230	123812	LEATHER CUTTERS, LASTERS, SEWERS, REL WKRS	2579	2851	5429
				FURNACEMEN, ROLLERS, MOULDERS, METAL MAKERS	9603	0	9603
TOTAL	112349	13325	127674	INSTRUMENT MAKERS, JEWELLERS, REL WORKERS	6373	729	7101
CLERICAL WORKERS -				METAL TRADESMEN, MECHANICS & REL WORKERS	131200	1966	133166
BOOK-KEEPERS & CASHIERS	15503	21837	37340	ELECTRICIANS & REL WORKERS	50404	711	51115
STENOGRAPHERS & TYPISTS	0	68974	68974	METAL & ELECTRICAL PROD-PROCESS WKRS, NEC	26228	16433	42661
OTHER CLERICAL WORKERS	94885	121034	215919	CARPENTERS, WOOD MACHINISTS & REL WORKERS	40673	600	41273
				PAINTERS & DECORATORS	18386	373	18759
TOTAL	110388	211845	322233	BRICKLAYERS, PLASTERERS, CONST WORKERS, NEC	38393	20	38413
SALES WORKERS -				PRINTING TRADES WORKERS	14046	3308	17354
INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE, SALESMEN, VALUERS	11189	1027	12216	POTTERY, GLASS & CLAY WORKERS	5249	787	6036
COMM TRAVELLERS, MANUFACTURERS AGENTS	17106	939	18045	MILLERS, BAKERS, FOOD & DRINK WORKERS	26882	5555	32437
PROPRIETORS, SHOP-KEEPERS, WORKERS OWN				CHEMICAL, SUGAR, PAPER, PROD-PROCESS WKRS	8767	2807	11573
ACCOUNT NEC, RETAIL WHOLESALE TRADE,				TOBACCO PRODUCT MAKERS	351	647	998
SALESMEN, SHOP ASSISTANTS, REL WORKERS	53178	70366	123544	RUBBER, PLASTIC, CONCRETE, PROCESS WKRS, NEC	10904	6288	17192
				PACKERS, WRAPPERS, LABELLERS	4440	10109	14549
TOTAL	81473	72332	153805	STAT ENGINE, EXCAVATING, LIFTING OPERATORS	25946	67	26013
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS -				STOREMEN & FREIGHT HANDLERS	35826	1491	37317
FARMERS & FARM MANAGERS	63024	11653	74677	LABOURERS, NEC	75885	3313	79197
FARM WORKERS INCL FARM FOREMEN	36875	5862	42737				
WOOL CLASSERS	637	0	637	SERVICE, SPORT & RECREATION WORKERS -			
HUNTERS & TRAPPERS	152	0	152	FIRE BRIGADE, POLICE & PROTECTIVE WORKERS	14692	207	14899
FISHERMEN & RELATED WORKERS	1862	79	1941	HOUSEKEEPERS, COOKS, MAIDS, REL WORKERS	6810	37428	44239
TIMBER GETTERS, OTHER FORESTRY WORKERS	2743	11	2754	WAITERS, BARTENDERS	6344	11420	17764
				CARETAKERS, CLEANERS, BUILDINGS	14559	16494	31053
TOTAL	105293	17604	122897	BARBERS, HAIRDRESSERS & BEAUTICIANS	2765	7374	10139
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS -				LAUNDERERS, DRY CLEANERS & PRESSERS	1901	4762	6663
MINERS, MINERAL PROSPECTORS & QUARRYMEN	12932	10	12942	ATHLETES, SPORTSMEN, REL WORKERS	981	391	1372
WELL DRILLERS, OIL, WATER, RELATED WORKERS	152	0	152	PHOTOGRAPHERS & CAMERA OPERATORS	1345	257	1602
MINERAL TREATERS	1183	0	1183	UNDERTAKERS & CREMATORIUM WORKERS	315	0	315
				SERVICE, SPORT, RECREATION WORKERS, NEC	6276	9147	15422
TOTAL	14267	103	14277				
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES							
INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED							
TOTAL EMPLOYED	1307380	419306	1926686				

TABLE 10.
INDUSTRY - EMPLOYED PERSONS

	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS		MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING AND HUNTING -				TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE -			
AGRICULTURE	88614	19164	107778	ROAD TRANSPORT	40500	5067	45567
SERVICES TO AGRICULTURE	4390	256	4646	RAILWAY TRANSPORT	20248	2464	22712
FORESTRY AND LOGGING	2894	59	2953	WATER TRANSPORT	12180	1134	13314
FISHING AND HUNTING	1973	139	2112	AIR TRANSPORT	7678	2197	9875
TOTAL	97871	19618	117489	OTHER TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	6253	2727	8980
MINING -				TOTAL	87994	13755	101749
METALLIC MINERALS	5012	266	5218	COMMUNICATION -			
COAL	15009	311	15319	FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE AND			
CRUDE PETROLEUM INC NATURAL GAS	66	0	66	BUSINESS SERVICES -			
CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS	2263	173	2436	FINANCE AND INVESTMENT	27605	21698	49304
OTHER NON-METALLIC MINERALS	574	53	627	INSURANCE	13719	12145	25864
SERVICES TO MINING	1569	759	2328	REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	42751	35242	77993
TOTAL	25012	1583	26595				
MANUFACTURING -				TOTAL	84205	69157	153362
FOOD, BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	44690	16764	61454	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE -			
TEXTILES	10284	7121	17405	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	43733	19799	63532
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	7679	28511	36190	DEFENCE	24009	2474	26483
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND FURNITURE	21196	3019	24215	TOTAL	67896	22316	90211
PAPER, PAPER PRODUCTS, PRINTING				COMMUNITY SERVICES -			
AND PUBLISHING	27494	11391	38885	HEALTH	21389	66330	87719
CHEMICAL, PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	22345	9777	32122	EDUCATION, LIBRARIES, MUSEUMS AND			
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	21778	2706	24483	ART GALLERIES	29471	42670	72141
BASIC METAL PRODUCTS	45709	3519	49229	WELFARE, RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS	4833	4769	9602
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	33933	8574	42506	OTHER COMMUNITY SERVICES	20018	6298	26316
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	38780	3992	42772	TOTAL	75739	120189	195928
OTHER IND MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT AND				ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, RESTAURANTS,			
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES	58640	22366	81006	HOTELS AND PERSONAL SERVICES -			
LEATHER, RUBBER, PLASTIC PRODUCTS				ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATIONAL SERVICES	10420	8603	19022
AND MANUFACTURING, NEC	16452	8938	25390	RESTAURANTS, HOTELS AND CLUBS	25355	31764	57118
TOTAL	350914	127339	478253	PERSONAL SERVICES	7973	14363	22335
ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER -				PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS EMPLOYING STAFF	351	3044	4294
ELECTRICITY AND GAS	23588	2206	25794	TOTAL	44170	58722	102892
WATER, SEWERAGE AND DRAINAGE	9168	707	9876	NON-CLASSIFIABLE TO INDUSTRY			
TOTAL	32757	2913	35670	TOTAL EMPLOYED	1307380	419314	1926695
CONSTRUCTION -							
GENERAL CONSTRUCTION	84337	4372	88709				
SPECIAL-TRADE CONTRACTING	45932	3112	49044				
TOTAL	134697	7633	142330				
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE -							
WHOLESALE TRADE	88699	35449	124147				
RETAIL TRADE	131972	106070	238042				
TOTAL	220917	141611	362528				

TABLE 11.
USUAL MAJOR ACTIVITY BY
LABOUR FORCE STATUS

LABOUR FORCE STATUS	USUAL MAJOR ACTIVITY						
	WORKING IN A JOB	HOME DUTIES	CHILD NOT YET AT SCHOOL	CHILD AT SCHOOL	FULL-TIME STUDENT	OTHER	TOTAL
IN THE LABOUR FORCE							
MALES	1309017	0	0	3362	3517	13134	1325030
FEMALES	517716	104337	0	2609	2863	2646	630171
PERSONS	1822733	104337	0	5971	6380	15781	1955201
NOT IN LABOUR FORCE							
MALES	55985	0	217454	510642	22025	176572	982678
FEMALES	21735	884725	206358	465420	22477	58647	1659362
PERSONS	77720	884725	423813	976062	44502	235219	2642041
TOTAL POPULATION							
MALES	1361003	0	217454	514004	25542	189706	2307709
FEMALES	539450	989062	206358	468029	25340	61294	2289533
PERSONS	1900453	989062	423813	982033	50881	251000	4597242

TABLE 12.
MARITAL STATUS BY
EMPLOYMENT STATUS

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	MARITAL STATUS						
	NEVER MARRIED - LESS THAN 15 YEARS	MARRIED - 15 YEARS AND OVER	TOTAL	MARRIED	PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	DIVORCED	WIDOWED
EMPLOYED							
MALES	0	330389	330389	914535	24098	19944	18415
FEMALES	0	202435	202435	351803	19442	17836	27798
PERSONS	0	532824	532824	1266337	43540	37780	46214
UNEMPLOYED							
MALES	0	9602	9602	6899	573	356	220
FEMALES	0	5105	5105	4811	373	276	292
PERSONS	0	14707	14707	11710	946	632	512
TOTAL LABOUR FORCE							
MALES	0	339991	339991	921433	24672	20300	18635
FEMALES	0	207540	207540	356614	19815	18112	28091
PERSONS	0	547531	547531	1278047	44486	38411	46726
NOT IN LABOUR FORCE							
MALES	651382	141139	792520	144279	7219	6192	32468
FEMALES	613877	132404	746281	711199	18441	14006	169435
PERSONS	1265259	273542	1538801	855478	25660	20198	201903
TOTAL POPULATION							
MALES	651382	481129	1132511	1065712	31891	26492	51103
FEMALES	613877	339944	953821	1067813	38256	32118	197526
PERSONS	1265259	821073	2086332	2133525	70147	58610	248629

TABLE 13.
BIRTHPLACE BY
NATIONALITY

BIRTHPLACE	NATIONALITY											
	MALES	BRITISH FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
AUSTRALIA	1840998	1881372	3722370	0	0	0	0	0	0	1840998	1881372	3722370
NEW ZEALAND	17094	17580	34674	84	111	195	801	753	1553	17979	18444	36422
TOTAL	1858092	1898952	3757044	84	111	195	801	753	1553	1858977	1899816	3758793
UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE	170986	156350	327336	631	501	1132	7278	6558	13835	178895	163408	342304
GERMANY	10442	12226	22667	6396	4959	11355	1256	1343	2599	18094	18927	36621
GREECE	9211	6467	15678	18589	19237	37826	1657	1750	3406	29457	27454	56911
ITALY	19376	13086	32462	23449	20510	43960	1853	1782	3634	44678	35378	80056
MALTA	11092	9413	20505	434	264	698	520	522	1042	12046	10199	22245
NETHERLANDS	9421	6594	16015	5531	4920	10451	513	430	943	15465	11944	27409
POLAND	8685	5482	14168	1205	1053	2258	592	531	1124	10483	7067	17550
YUGOSLAVIA	8035	5447	13482	14573	12172	26745	2934	2647	5580	25541	20266	45807
OTHER EUROPE	25942	21395	47338	15424	12274	27698	3537	3100	6637	44902	36771	81672
TOTAL EUROPE	273191	236459	509650	86233	75891	162124	20138	18661	38800	379562	331012	710573
OTHER COUNTRIES	37340	33483	70823	23505	17830	41335	8326	7393	15718	69171	58705	127876
TOTAL OVERSEAS-BORN	327625	287522	615147	109821	93832	203653	29265	26807	56072	466711	408161	874872
TOTAL POPULATION	2168623	2168895	4337517	109821	93832	203653	29265	26807	56072	2307709	2289533	4597242

TABLE 14.
BIRTHPLACE BY AGE
BY MARITAL STATUS

MARITAL STATUS -	BIRTHPLACE - AUSTRALIA AGE (IN YEARS)										TOTAL
	0-14	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70+	
NEVER MARRIED MALES	600165	175762	97234	45741	24061	17813	7031	5455	4312	6393	983966
FEMALES	564565	152089	55983	24414	12052	12509	6443	6501	5857	13426	854039
PERSONS	1164731	327851	153217	70155	36113	30322	13673	11956	10169	19819	1838005
MARRIED											
MALES	0	2700	53775	173009	166815	168233	72022	54287	37751	45644	774236
FEMALES	0	14208	89737	190783	175811	171067	67672	46440	29281	29662	814562
PERSONS	0	16908	143512	363792	342626	339299	139594	100727	67032	75307	1588798
SEPARATED											
MALES	0	59	1286	4915	4970	5243	2427	1653	1245	1774	23573
FEMALES	0	353	2777	6745	6807	7136	2565	2074	1368	1408	31233
PERSONS	0	412	4063	11660	11777	12379	4992	3727	2613	3182	54806
DIVORCED											
MALES	0	0	511	3032	3998	5383	2820	1869	1429	1168	20211
FEMALES	0	38	944	4119	5667	6968	2823	1961	1253	1589	25362
PERSONS	0	38	1455	7151	9665	12351	5644	3830	2682	2757	45573
WIDOWED											
MALES	0	0	90	334	1500	4140	3742	4610	5359	19237	39012
FEMALES	0	11	352	1872	5247	17063	15672	20222	21879	73858	156177
PERSONS	0	11	443	2206	6747	21203	19414	24832	27238	93095	195188
TOTAL											
MALES	600165	178521	152896	227031	201344	200811	88042	67874	50096	74217	1840998
FEMALES	564565	160700	149793	227932	205583	214743	95275	77199	59639	119943	1881372
PERSONS	1164731	349221	302690	454964	406927	415554	183317	145072	109736	194159	3722370

TABLE 14.
BIRTHPLACE BY AGE
BY MARITAL STATUS (CONTINUED)

MARITAL STATUS -		BIRTHPLACE - OVERSEAS AGE (IN YEARS)										TOTAL
		0-14	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70+	
NEVER MARRIED	MALES	51216	24658	30573	22679	7282	5572	1829	1694	1150	1892	148545
	FEMALES	49312	19465	14721	7247	2299	1807	801	1313	981	1836	99782
	PERSONS	100528	44124	45294	29926	9581	7379	2630	3007	2131	3728	248326
MARRIED	MALES	0	356	15074	72655	71772	60758	21561	19567	13846	15888	291476
	FEMALES	0	3455	28541	71121	57340	47900	15234	13460	7848	8352	253251
	PERSONS	0	3811	43615	143776	129112	108659	36795	33028	21694	24240	544728
SEPARATED	MALES	0	0	424	1554	1457	2213	707	769	521	671	8318
	FEMALES	0	49	710	1438	1306	1610	574	491	372	473	7023
	PERSONS	0	49	1134	2992	2764	3823	1281	1260	894	1144	15341
DIVORCED	MALES	0	0	129	1270	1126	1744	654	576	389	393	6281
	FEMALES	0	9	261	1132	1395	1575	805	592	410	577	6756
	PERSONS	0	9	390	2402	2521	3318	1458	1168	799	970	13037
WIDOWED	MALES	0	0	0	233	469	1049	709	1355	1457	6819	12091
	FEMALES	0	10	70	328	1068	3896	3411	5390	6572	20604	41349
	PERSONS	0	10	70	561	1537	4946	4120	6745	6029	27423	53440
TOTAL	MALES	51216	25014	46200	98391	82107	71337	25459	23961	17363	25663	466711
	FEMALES	49312	22988	44303	81266	63409	56788	20825	21247	16182	31842	408161
	PERSONS	100528	48003	90502	179656	145516	128125	46284	45208	33546	57505	874872

MARITAL STATUS -		BIRTHPLACE - TOTAL AGE (IN YEARS)										TOTAL
		0-14	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70+	
NEVER MARRIED	MALES	651382	200420	127807	68420	31343	23385	8860	7148	5462	8285	1132511
	FEMALES	613877	171554	70704	31660	14351	14316	7443	7815	6838	15262	953821
	PERSONS	1265259	371974	198510	100080	45694	37701	16303	14963	12300	23547	2086332
MARRIED	MALES	0	3056	68849	245663	238587	228991	93583	73854	51597	61532	1065712
	FEMALES	0	17663	118278	261904	233151	218967	82806	59900	37129	38014	1067813
	PERSONS	0	20719	187127	507568	471738	447958	176389	133754	88726	99546	2133525
SEPARATED	MALES	0	59	1710	6469	6427	7456	3135	2423	1766	2445	31891
	FEMALES	0	402	3487	8183	8113	8746	3139	2565	1740	1881	38256
	PERSONS	0	462	5197	14652	14541	16202	6274	4988	3507	4326	70147
DIVORCED	MALES	0	0	641	4302	5124	7127	3474	2445	1818	1561	26492
	FEMALES	0	47	1205	5251	7062	8542	3628	2553	1663	2166	32118
	PERSONS	0	47	1846	9553	12186	15669	7102	4998	3481	3727	58610
WIDOWED	MALES	0	0	90	568	1969	5189	4451	5965	6816	26056	51103
	FEMALES	0	21	422	2200	6315	20959	19083	25612	28451	94462	197526
	PERSONS	0	21	512	2767	8284	26148	23534	31577	35267	120518	248629
TOTAL	MALES	651382	203535	199096	325422	283451	272148	113502	91835	67460	99880	2307709
	FEMALES	613877	189688	194096	309198	268992	271531	116100	98446	75821	151785	2289533
	PERSONS	1265259	393223	393192	634620	552443	543679	229601	190280	143281	251664	4597242

TABLE 15.
OVERSEAS-BORN -
BIRTHPLACE BY PERIOD
OF RESIDENCE

BIRTHPLACE	RESIDENTS OF AUSTRALIA (YEARS)											VISITORS TO AUSTRALIA (MONTHS)				
	<1	1	2	3	4	5-9	10-16	17-23	24+	N/S	TOTAL	<6	6-11	12+	N/S	TOTAL
MALES																
NEW ZEALAND	1635	1320	1217	899	573	2089	1438	1059	4709	571	15511	1542	329	449	127	2468
UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE	8064	11605	10345	6556	6785	27109	24199	27676	49234	4705	176278	1389	346	675	208	2617
GERMANY	491	532	643	418	373	1421	6226	5722	1419	620	17866	101	40	62	25	228
GREECE	1196	1314	1491	1339	1267	8832	6722	2068	3265	1685	29140	116	32	107	62	317
ITALY	1152	1186	1478	1729	1519	6843	11772	11116	5507	2115	44414	78	41	126	119	264
MALTA	174	193	187	141	408	2363	3109	3505	1063	893	11996	20	0	10	21	50
NETHERLANDS	349	242	419	154	247	1133	5548	5971	689	499	15251	128	10	71	5	214
POLAND	69	132	39	114	92	573	883	7253	1125	119	10399	52	0	32	0	84
YUGOSLAVIA	3219	3466	1439	1580	961	3562	4299	3201	1747	1762	25236	42	21	212	30	305
OTHER EUROPE	1793	2719	3006	1243	1072	3538	8378	15687	4783	1595	43814	332	77	276	404	1089
OTHER COUNTRIES	8480	7409	5032	3193	2496	9775	8129	7493	7026	3865	62902	3382	607	1592	729	6268
TOTAL	26621	30078	25255	17371	15794	67239	80704	90749	80567	18430	452806	7182	1502	3591	1629	13905
FEMALES																
NEW ZEALAND	1743	1616	915	855	664	2078	1284	910	5737	646	16449	1238	261	475	21	1995
UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE	7450	10360	8923	6182	6277	23870	22432	22491	49833	3877	161696	841	325	455	92	1713
GERMANY	438	469	560	389	329	1255	5650	6757	1750	773	18370	50	30	78	0	157
GREECE	1266	1426	1493	1160	1097	8771	6093	1298	2354	2246	27203	32	73	95	51	251
ITALY	1217	1033	1463	1514	1312	6792	10364	5376	4269	1866	35228	40	41	68	0	149
MALTA	175	132	276	151	312	2173	2598	2928	786	648	10179	10	0	0	10	20
NETHERLANDS	285	193	322	116	233	999	4428	4183	558	478	11795	81	20	39	10	149
POLAND	120	135	43	137	108	680	792	3854	953	201	7024	21	10	11	0	42
YUGOSLAVIA	3022	3194	1396	1300	846	2707	2793	1700	1344	1662	19965	40	52	153	57	301
OTHER EUROPE	1597	2347	2402	1039	859	3195	6895	11889	4325	1204	35752	249	93	146	529	1017
OTHER COUNTRIES	7731	6458	4308	2884	2012	8574	7931	5646	6437	3543	55525	1576	560	763	282	3181
TOTAL	25044	27362	22123	15727	14051	61095	71260	67033	78347	17145	399186	4176	1464	2284	1051	8975
PERSONS																
NEW ZEALAND	3378	2936	2132	1754	1237	4168	2722	1969	10446	1217	31960	2780	590	945	148	4463
UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE	15514	21964	19268	12738	13062	50980	46631	50167	99067	8581	337973	2230	671	1129	300	4330
GERMANY	929	1001	1203	808	702	2677	11876	12478	3169	1393	36236	151	70	140	25	385
GREECE	2462	2740	2944	2499	2365	17603	12815	3366	5619	3931	56343	148	105	202	112	568
ITALY	2369	2219	2962	3243	2831	13635	22136	16492	9776	3981	79643	117	82	195	19	413
MALTA	348	285	463	291	721	4536	5707	6433	1849	1542	22175	30	0	10	30	70
NETHERLANDS	634	435	741	270	480	2132	9976	10154	1247	977	27046	208	30	110	15	363
POLAND	190	267	83	251	200	1253	1675	11107	2078	321	17424	72	10	44	0	126
YUGOSLAVIA	6241	6660	2835	2880	1807	6269	7093	4901	3091	3425	45201	81	73	365	87	606
OTHER EUROPE	3389	5067	5408	2281	1931	6732	15273	27577	9108	2800	79566	581	170	422	933	2106
OTHER COUNTRIES	16211	13867	9340	6083	4508	18349	16060	13139	13463	7408	118427	4957	1166	2314	1011	9449
TOTAL	51665	57440	47377	33098	29844	128334	151964	157782	158914	35575	851993	11358	2966	5875	2680	22879

TABLE 16.
AGE OF PERSON BY BIRTHPLACE OF
FATHER BY BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHER

		AGE OF PERSON (IN YEARS)						
BIRTHPLACE OF FATHER —	BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHER —	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25+	TOTAL
MALES								
AUSTRALIA	AUSTRALIA	140758	146101	164387	149677	129564	698538	1429026
	UNITED KINGDOM	3505	4205	4121	3589	4355	35642	57417
	OTHER	5156	3826	2676	1940	1542	10418	25558
UNITED KINGDOM	UNITED KINGDOM	7710	11158	11246	9952	14693	172676	227434
	AUSTRALIA	7824	6466	6897	6727	7425	68589	103927
	OTHER	972	817	720	783	1236	7753	12262
OTHER	OTHER	32659	32175	28297	26001	36316	236034	391480
	AUSTRALIA	10169	7964	6607	4117	3163	18028	50047
	UNITED KINGDOM	1210	897	860	749	803	6018	10538
FEMALES								
AUSTRALIA	AUSTRALIA	133443	141653	148420	138511	127718	757474	1447219
	UNITED KINGDOM	5122	4168	3907	3315	4216	40200	60928
	OTHER	5187	3550	2559	1788	1429	11308	25921
UNITED KINGDOM	UNITED KINGDOM	7324	10146	10642	9579	13707	168993	220392
	AUSTRALIA	7423	6498	6072	7059	7500	80191	114742
	OTHER	1021	794	902	665	882	7478	11743
OTHER	OTHER	30911	29876	27459	24051	34958	197010	344265
	AUSTRALIA	9718	7842	5999	4075	2696	22539	52869
	UNITED KINGDOM	1137	1194	909	646	989	6678	11554
PERSONS								
AUSTRALIA	AUSTRALIA	274201	287754	312808	288188	257282	1456013	2876245
	UNITED KINGDOM	10627	8373	8028	6903	8571	75842	118345
	OTHER	10343	7375	5235	3728	2971	21727	51380
UNITED KINGDOM	UNITED KINGDOM	15034	21304	21888	19531	28400	341669	447826
	AUSTRALIA	15246	12964	12968	13786	14924	148780	218669
	OTHER	1994	1611	1622	1448	2119	15231	24024
OTHER	OTHER	63570	62051	55756	50051	71274	433044	735745
	AUSTRALIA	19887	15806	12606	8192	5858	40567	102917
	UNITED KINGDOM	2347	2091	1769	1395	1792	12697	22092

TABLE 17.
LEVEL OF QUALIFICATIONS AND LEVEL OF STUDY
(POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER -
SEE NOTES)

		LEVEL OF QUALIFICATIONS HELD OR AT WHICH STUDYING					NOT CLASSIFIED BY LEVEL
QUALIFIED		TRADE LEVEL	TECHNICIAN LEVEL	NON-DEGREE TERTIARY	BACHELOR DEGREE	HIGHER DEGREE	
	MALES	297075	59289	48321	43631	7543	17662
	FEMALES	23524	45750	41067	17329	1578	49608
	PERSONS	320600	105039	89388	60960	9121	67270
NOT QUALIFIED BUT STUDYING	MALES	32206	24606	11495	18764		9724
	FEMALES	3268	13502	8795	8767		10965
	PERSONS	35475	38108	20291	27531		20689

TABLE 18.
EMPLOYED PERSONS BY
OCCUPATIONAL STATUS BY INDUSTRY
BY SECTOR OF INDUSTRY

		GOVERNMENT			S E C T O R NON-GOVERNMENT			TOTAL		
INDUSTRY		MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC		2513	122	2635	59543	13623	73166	59543	13623	73166
MINING		1960	79	2038	441	30	471	441	30	471
MANUFACTURING		25593	1982	27575	8896	2621	11517	8896	2621	11517
ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER		29616	2509	32125	41	0	41	41	0	41
CONSTRUCTION		36830	398	37228	24249	1194	25443	24249	1194	25443
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE		927	451	1378	39205	18863	58068	39205	18863	58068
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE		35216	4658	39874	12337	1372	13708	12337	1372	13708
COMMUNICATION		30253	9602	39855	0	9	9	0	9	9
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC		11792	11497	23289	12866	2266	15132	12866	2266	15132
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE		67836	22316	90152	0	0	0	0	0	0
COMMUNITY SERVICES		44013	39546	83559	6217	3881	10098	6217	3881	10098
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC		2985	3143	6128	9545	6585	16130	9545	6585	16130
OTHER AND NOT STATED		490	207	697	4303	1659	5961	4303	1659	5961
TOTAL		290024	96509	386533	177642	52101	229744	177642	52101	229744
OTHER EMPLOYED										
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC		0	0	0	59543	13623	73166	59543	13623	73166
MINING		0	0	0	441	30	471	441	30	471
MANUFACTURING		0	0	0	8896	2621	11517	8896	2621	11517
ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER		0	0	0	41	0	41	41	0	41
CONSTRUCTION		0	0	0	24249	1194	25443	24249	1194	25443
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE		0	0	0	39205	18863	58068	39205	18863	58068
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE		0	0	0	12337	1372	13708	12337	1372	13708
COMMUNICATION		0	0	0	0	9	9	0	9	9
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC		0	0	0	12866	2266	15132	12866	2266	15132
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COMMUNITY SERVICES		0	0	0	6217	3881	10098	6217	3881	10098
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC		0	0	0	9545	6585	16130	9545	6585	16130
OTHER AND NOT STATED		0	0	0	4303	1659	5961	4303	1659	5961
TOTAL		0	0	0	177642	52101	229744	177642	52101	229744
TOTAL EMPLOYED										
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC		2513	122	2635	95358	19496	114854	97871	19618	117489
MINING		1960	79	2038	23053	1504	24557	25012	1583	26595
MANUFACTURING		25593	1982	27575	325320	125358	450678	350914	127339	478253
ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER		29616	2509	32125	3141	404	3545	32757	2913	35670
CONSTRUCTION		36830	398	37228	97867	7235	105102	134697	7633	142330
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE		927	451	1378	219990	141160	361150	220917	141611	362528
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE		35216	4658	39874	52778	9097	61875	87994	13755	101749
COMMUNICATION		30253	9602	39855	699	271	970	30953	9873	40825
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC		11792	11497	23289	72414	57659	130073	84205	69157	153362
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE		67836	22316	90152	60	0	60	67896	22316	90211
COMMUNITY SERVICES		44013	39546	83559	31726	80644	112370	79739	120189	199528
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC		2985	3143	6128	41185	55578	96763	44170	58722	102892
OTHER AND NOT STATED		490	207	697	53765	24400	78166	54256	24607	78863
TOTAL EMPLOYED		290024	96509	386533	1017357	522805	1540162	1307380	619314	1926695

TABLE 19.
CLASS OF DWELLING AND
NUMBER OF INMATES

	PRIVATE HOUSE	VILLA UNIT	S.C. FLAT	OTHER PRIVATE	TOTAL PRIVATE	TOTAL NON-PRIVATE
DWELLINGS	1086274	5777	223809	35082	1350943	7841
INMATES	3805125	12683	517502	70697	4406007	191235
NUMBER OF INMATES PER DWELLING	3.5	2.2	2.3	2.0	3.3	24.4

TABLE 20.
CLASS BY NATURE
OF OCCUPANCY

OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS -

	PRIVATE HOUSE	VILLA UNIT	S.C. FLAT	OTHER PRIVATE	TOTAL PRIVATE
OWNER	830246	2014	57564	8897	898720
TENANT OF GOVERNMENT	46357	910	11407	304	58977
TENANT - OTHER	151999	2515	144341	18250	317105
OTHER	36823	244	4469	2925	44451
NOT STATED	20849	95	6028	4707	31680
TOTAL	1086274	5777	223809	35082	1350943

TABLE 21.
CLASS BY MATERIAL
OF WALLS

	PRIVATE HOUSE	VILLA UNIT	S.C. FLAT	OTHER PRIVATE	TOTAL PRIVATE
BRICK	331917	3444	180084	15210	530654
BRICK-VENEER	104397	1009	7585	448	113439
STONE	6721	0	1915	643	9279
CONCRETE	14670	75	7623	1275	23643
TIMBER	313919	498	14308	4636	333362
METAL	13659	50	276	6554	20538
FIBRO-CEMENT	298568	693	11928	4737	315926
OTHER	2424	9	89	1579	4101
TOTAL	1086274	5777	223809	35082	1350943

TABLE 22.
CLASS BY NUMBER
OF ROOMS

	PRIVATE HOUSE	VILLA UNIT	S.C. FLAT	OTHER PRIVATE	TOTAL PRIVATE
1 ROOM	2163	660	7480	12906	23209
2 ROOMS	10519	1449	32192	10599	54760
3 ROOMS	39964	939	63527	5336	109767
4 ROOMS	180769	1697	84950	2581	269999
5 ROOMS	414626	618	24308	1535	441087
6 ROOMS	267461	211	7107	886	275666
7 ROOMS	107159	80	2356	220	109815
8 ROOMS AND OVER	63613	122	1888	1018	66641
TOTAL	1086274	5777	223809	35082	1350943

TABLE 23.
CLASS BY NUMBER
OF BEDROOMS

	PRIVATE HOUSE	VILLA UNIT	S.C. FLAT	OTHER PRIVATE	TOTAL PRIVATE
NO BEDROOM	3564	1281	11467	11925	28237
1 BEDROOM	35378	1323	63637	11431	111769
2 BEDROOMS	297890	2108	119815	3912	423726
3 BEDROOMS	580470	750	21567	1410	604197
4 BEDROOMS	130717	109	2524	488	133838
5 BEDROOMS AND OVER	28294	81	1186	808	30368
NOT STATED	9962	125	3613	5108	18808
TOTAL	1086274	5777	223809	35082	1350943

TABLE 24.
CLASS BY BATHROOM
FACILITY

	PRIVATE HOUSE	VILLA UNIT	S.C. FLAT	OTHER PRIVATE	TOTAL PRIVATE
SOLE USE OF BATHROOM	1059952	5400	216911	7634	1289898
SHARED BATHROOM	12045	159	3993	17463	33660
NO BATHROOM	4471	137	0	5352	9960
NOT STATED	9807	81	2905	4634	17426
TOTAL	1086274	5777	223809	35082	1350943

TABLE 25.
CLASS BY KITCHEN
FACILITY

	PRIVATE HOUSE	VILLA UNIT	S.C. FLAT	OTHER PRIVATE	TOTAL PRIVATE
SOLE USE OF KITCHEN	1067590	5599	219811	19692	1312692
SHARED KITCHEN	7183	50	1067	6592	14891
NO KITCHEN	2217	60	0	3873	6150
NOT STATED	9285	69	2932	4925	17210
TOTAL	1086274	5777	223809	35082	1350943

TABLES 26 AND 27.
CLASS BY ELECTRICITY
GAS AND TELEVISION

	PRIVATE HOUSE	VILLA UNIT	S.C. FLAT	OTHER PRIVATE	TOTAL PRIVATE
GAS ONLY	671	0	81	668	1419
ELECTRICITY ONLY	678339	4638	131498	13196	827660
GAS AND ELECTRICITY	395978	1038	89001	16677	502694
NO GAS, NO ELECTRICITY	3058	10	92	912	4072
NOT STATED	8228	91	3138	3641	15077
TOTAL	1086274	5777	223809	35082	1350921
WITHOUT TELEVISION	72856	660	30300	9448	113264
WITH TELEVISION	876466	4119	155192	14171	1049898
NOT STATED	136952	998	38317	11513	187781
TOTAL	1086274	5777	223809	35082	1350943

TABLE 28.
CLASS BY METHOD OF
SEWAGE DISPOSAL

	PRIVATE HOUSE	VILLA UNIT	S.C. FLAT	OTHER PRIVATE	TOTAL PRIVATE
MAINS SEWER	735523	4061	204430	20314	964328
SEPARATE SYSTEM	193495	1448	12333	3718	210995
SANITARY PAN	110793	120	3323	3263	117499
OTHER	37734	38	351	3467	41591
NOT STATED	8729	110	3371	4320	16530
TOTAL	1086274	5777	223809	35082	1350943

TABLE 29.
PRIVATE DWELLINGS BY
ROOMS BY INMATES

NUMBER OF INMATES PER DWELLING	DWELLINGS WITH ROOMS NUMBERING -								TOTAL
	1 ROOM	2 ROOMS	3 ROOMS	4 ROOMS	5 ROOMS	6 ROOMS	7 ROOMS	8 ROOMS AND OVER	
1	14818	23726	28106	47919	41172	22721	7141	4544	190146
2	5661	21004	44288	101222	109278	60382	19578	10228	371641
3	1446	5770	18560	54407	86191	51373	18974	11088	247809
4	755	2817	11444	38142	98313	58875	22518	12914	245779
5	339	989	4418	17324	61302	42105	19075	12490	158042
6	99	292	1785	6588	27449	22372	11800	7697	78084
7	50	141	564	2445	10981	9775	5851	3963	33770
8 AND OVER	41	21	602	1951	6401	8063	4878	3717	25672
TOTAL	23209	54760	109767	269999	441087	275666	109815	66641	1350943

TABLE 30.
PRIVATE DWELLINGS BY
BEDROOMS BY INMATES

NUMBER OF INMATES PER DWELLING	DWELLINGS WITH BEDROOMS NUMBERING -							TOTAL
	NO BEDROOM	1 BEDROOM	2 BEDROOMS	3 BEDROOMS	4 BEDROOMS	5 BEDROOMS AND OVER	NOT STATED	
1	17339	40893	76268	40200	6204	2671	6570	190146
2	7296	49207	167732	121333	16054	3822	6198	371641
3	1840	13013	89342	118596	18663	3847	2506	247809
4	950	5548	57011	151487	24758	4233	1791	245779
5	413	2017	21919	100230	27572	5044	847	158042
6	234	584	7515	45902	19354	4136	359	78084
7	92	261	2398	16812	10915	3011	281	33770
8 AND OVER	72	246	1540	9637	10317	3605	255	25672
TOTAL	28237	111769	423726	604197	133838	30368	18608	1350943

TABLE 31.
NUMBER OF INMATES AND
NUMBER OF SELF-CONTAINED
FLATS BY SIZE OF BLOCK

	SIZE OF BLOCK						TOTAL
	1 FLAT	2 FLATS	3-8 FLATS	9-16 FLATS	17-32 FLATS	33 FLATS AND OVER	
NUMBER OF FLATS	20949	26852	77687	59377	24295	14649	223809
NUMBER OF INMATES	53897	71365	186966	133182	48020	24073	517502

CHARACTERISTICS OF UNOCCUPIED DWELLINGS

TABLE 32.
CLASS BY REASON
UNOCCUPIED

	PRIVATE HOUSE	VILLA UNIT	S.C. FLAT	OTHER PRIVATE	TOTAL PRIVATE
FOR SALE	6904	451	2974	37	10367
TO LET	6247	277	7231	1553	15308
NEWLY BUILT	3254	341	3504	10	7109
VACANT FOR REPAIR	4685	0	743	159	5587
HOLIDAY HOME	33215	360	3025	430	37030
CONDEMNED	4769	0	264	0	5032
TEMPORARILY VACANT	24714	715	8542	1043	35015
OTHER REASONS	10627	73	798	254	11752
NOT STATED	2979	20	1046	60	4105
TOTAL	97394	2238	28127	3545	131304